### **Arkansas Balance of State Continuum of Care**

## Notice of Occupancy Right under the Violence Against Women Act<sup>1</sup>

### 2023

### **To all Tenants and Applicants**

The Violence Against Women Act (VAWA) provides protections for victims of domestic violence, dating violence, sexual assault, stalking, and/or human trafficking. VAWA protections are not only available to women, but are available equally to all individuals regardless of sex, gender identity, or sexual orientation.<sup>2</sup> The U. S. Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD) is the Federal agency that oversees that Arkansas Balance of State Continuum of Care (AR BoS CoC) Housing Programs comply with VAWA. This notice explains your rights under VAWA. A HUD-approved certification form is attached to this notice. You can fill out this form to show that you are or have been a victim of domestic violence, dating violence, sexual assault, stalking, and/or human trafficking, and that you wish to use your rights under VAWA.

### **Protections for Applicants**

If you otherwise qualify for assistance under AR BoS CoC housing programs, you cannot be denied admission or denied assistance because you are or have been a victim of domestic violence, dating violence, sexual assault, stalking, and/or human trafficking.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Housing providers cannot discriminate on the basis of any protected characteristic, including race, color, national origin, religion, sex, familial status, disability, or age. HUD-assisted and HUD-insured housing must be made available to all otherwise eligible individuals regardless of actual or perceived sexual orientation, gender identity, or marital status.



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Despite the name of this law, VAWA protection is available regardless of sex, gender identity, or sexual orientation.

### **Protections for Tenants**

If you are receiving assistance under AR BoS CoC housing programs, you may not be denied assistance, terminated from participation, or be evicted from your rental housing because you are or have been a victim of domestic violence, dating violence, sexual assault, stalking, and/or human trafficking. Also, if you or an affiliated individual of yours is or has been the victim of domestic violence, dating violence, sexual assault, stalking, and/or human trafficking by a member of your household or any guest, you may not be denied rental assistance or occupancy rights under AR BoS CoC housing programs solely on the basis of criminal activity directly relating to that domestic violence, dating violence, sexual assault, stalking, and/or human trafficking.

Affiliated individual means your spouse, parent, brother, sister, or child, or a person to whom you stand in the place of a parent of guardian (for example, the affiliated individual is in your care, custody, or control); or any individual, tenant, or lawful occupant living in your household.

### Removing the Abuser or Perpetrator from the Household

AR BoS CoC housing programs may divide (bifurcate) your lease in order to evict the individual or terminate the assistance of the individual who has engaged in criminal activity (the abuser or perpetrator) directly relating to domestic violence, dating violence, sexual assault, stalking, and/or human trafficking.

If AR BoS CoC housing program chooses to remove the abuser or perpetrator, AR BoS CoC housing program may not take away the rights of eligible tenants to the unit or otherwise punish the remaining tenants. If the evicted abuser or perpetrator was the sole tenant to have established eligibility for assistance under the program, AR BoS CoC must allow the tenant who is or has been a victim and other household members to remain in the unit for a period of time, in order to establish eligibility under the program or under another HUD housing program covered by VAWA, or, find alternative housing.

In removing the abuser or perpetrator from the household, the AR BoS CoC housing program must follow Federal, State, and local eviction procedures. In order to divide a lease, AR BoS CoC may, but is not required to, ask you for documentation or certification of the incidences of domestic violence, dating violence, sexual assault, stalking, and/or human trafficking.

### **Moving to Another Unit**

Upon your request, AR BoS CoC housing program may permit you to move to another unit, subject to the availability of other units, and still keep your assistance. In order to approve a request, AR BoS CoC may ask you to provide documentation that you are requesting to move because of an incidence of domestic violence, dating violence, sexual assault, stalking, and/or human trafficking. If the request is a request for emergency transfer, the housing provider may ask you to submit a written request or fill out



a form where you certify that you meet the criteria for an emergency transfer under VAWA. The criteria are:

- (1) You are a victim of domestic violence, dating violence, sexual assault, stalking, and/or human trafficking. If your housing provider does not already have documentation that you are a victim of domestic violence, dating violence, sexual assault, stalking, and/or human trafficking, your housing provider may ask you for such documentation, as described in the documentation section below.
- (2) You expressly request the emergency transfer. Your housing provider may choose to require that you submit a form, or may accept another written or oral request.
- (3) You reasonably believe you are threatened with imminent harm from further violence if you remain in your current unit. This means you have a reason to fear that if you do not receive a transfer you would suffer violence in the very near further.

#### OR

You are a victim of sexual assault and the assault occurred on the premises during the 90-calendar-day period before you request a transfer. If you are a victim of sexual assault, then in addition to qualifying for an emergency transfer because you reasonably believe you are threatened with imminent harm from further violence if you remain in your unit, you may qualify for an emergency transfer if the sexual assault occurred on the premises of the property from which you are seeking your transfer, and that assault happened within the 90-calendar-day period before you expressly request the transfer.

AR BoS CoC housing program will keep confidential requests for emergency transfers by victims of domestic violence, dating violence, sexual assault, stalking, and/or human trafficking, and the location of any move by such victims and their families.

AR BoS CoC housing program's emergency transfer plan provides further information on emergency transfers, and AR BoS CoC housing program must make a copy of its emergency transfer plan available to you if you ask to see it.

### Documenting You Are of Have Been a Victim of Domestic Violence, Dating Violence, Sexual Assault, Stalking, and/or Human Trafficking

AR BoS CoC housing program can, but is not required to, ask you to provide documentation to "certify" that you are or have been a victim of domestic violence, dating violence, sexual assault, stalking, and/or human trafficking. Such request from AR BoS CoC housing program must be in writing, and AR BoS CoC housing program must give you at least 14 business days (Saturdays, Sundays, and Federal Holidays do not count) from the day you receive the request to provide the documentation. AR BoS CoC housing program may, but does not have to, extend the deadline for the submission of documentation upon your request.



You can provide one of the following to AR BoS CoC housing program as documentation. It is your choice which of the following to submit if AR BoS CoC housing program asks you to provide documentation that you are or have been a victim of domestic violence, dating violence, sexual assault, stalking, and/or human trafficking.

- A complete HUD-approved certification form given to you by AR BoS CoC housing program with this notice, that documents an incident of domestic violence, dating violence, sexual assault, stalking, and/or human trafficking. The form will ask for your name, the date, time, and location of the incident of domestic violence, dating violence, sexual assault, stalking, and/or human trafficking, and a description of the incident. The certification form provides for including the name of the abuser or perpetrator if the name of the abuser or perpetrator is known and is safe to provide.
- A record of a Federal, State, tribal, territorial, or local law enforcement agency, court, or administrative agency that documents the incident of domestic violence, dating violence, sexual assault, stalking, and/or human trafficking. Examples of such records include police reports, protective orders, and restraining orders, among others.
- A statement, which you must sign, along with the signature of an employee, agent, or volunteer
  of a victim service provider, an attorney, a medical professional, or a mental health professional
  (collectively, "professional") from whom you sought assistance in addressing domestic violence,
  dating violence, sexual assault, stalking, and/or human trafficking, or the effects of abuse, and
  with the professional selected by you attesting under penalty of perjury that he or she believes
  that the incident of incidents of domestic violence, dating violence, sexual assault, stalking,
  and/or human trafficking are grounds for protection.
- Any other statement or evidence that AR BoS CoC housing program has agreed to accept.

If you fail or refuse to provide one of these documents within the 14 business days, AR BoS CoC does not have to provide you with the protections contained in this notice.

If AR BoS CoC receives conflicting evidence that an incident of domestic violence, dating violence, sexual assault, stalking, and/or human trafficking has been committed (such as certification forms from two or more members of a household each claiming to be a victim and naming one or more of the other petitioning household members as the abuser or perpetrator), AR BoS CoC housing program has the right to request that you provide third-party documentation within thirty (30) calendar days in order to resolve the conflict. If you fail or refuse to provide third-party documentation where there is conflicting evidence, AR BoS CoC housing program does not have to provide you with the protections contained in this notice.

### Confidentiality

AR Bos CoC housing program must keep confidential any information you provide related to the exercise of your rights under VAWA, including the fact that you are exercising your rights under VAWA.



AR BoS CoC housing program must not allow any individual administering assistance or other services on behalf of AR BoS CoC housing program (for example, employees and contractors) to have access to confidential information unless for reasons that specifically call for these individuals to have access to this information under applicable Federal, State, or local law.

AR BoS CoC housing program must not enter your information into any shared database or disclose your information any other entity or individual. AR BoS CoC housing program, however, may disclose the information provided if:

- You give written permission to AR BoS CoC housing program to release the information on a time limited basis.
- AR BoS CoC housing program needs to use the information in an eviction or termination proceeding, such as to evict your abuser or perpetrator or terminate your abuser or perpetrator from assistance under this program.
- A law requires AR BoS CoC housing program or your landlord to release the information.

VAWA does not limit AR BoS CoC housing program's duty to honor court orders about access to or control of the property. This includes orders issued to protect a victim and orders dividing property among household members in cases where a family breaks up.

### Reasons a Tenant Eligible for Occupancy Rights under VAWA May Be Evicted or Assistance May Be Terminated

You can be evicted and your assistance can be terminated for serious or repeated lease violations that are not related to domestic violence, dating violence, sexual assault, stalking, and/or human trafficking committed against you. However, AR BoS CoC housing program cannot hold tenants who have been victims of domestic violence, dating violence, sexual assault, stalking, and/or human trafficking to a more demanding set of rules than it applies to tenants who have not been victims of domestic violence, dating violence, sexual assault, stalking, and/or human trafficking.

The protections described in this notice might not apply, and you could be evicted and your assistance terminated, if AR BoS CoC can demonstrate that not evicting you or terminating your assistance would present a real physical danger that:

- 1) Would occur within an immediate time frame, and
- 2) Could result in death or serious bodily harm to other tenants or those who work on the property.

If AR BoS CoC housing program can demonstrate the above, the AR BoS CoC housing program should only terminate your assistance or evict you if there are no other actions that could be taken to reduce or eliminate the threat.



#### **Other Laws**

VAWA does not replace any Federal, State, or local law that provides greater protection for victims of domestic violence, dating violence, sexual assault, stalking, and/or human trafficking. You may be entitled to additional housing protections for victims of domestic violence, dating violence, sexual assault, stalking, and/or human trafficking under other Federal laws, as well as under State and local laws.

### Non-Compliance with The Requirements of This Notice

You may report a covered housing provider's violations of these rights and seek additional assistance, if needed, by contacting or filing a complaint with <u>Arkansas Balance of State Continuum of Care Staff</u> or the Little Rock, Arkansas, <u>HUD Field Office</u>.

### For Additional Information

You may view a copy of HUD's final VAWA rule here.

Tenants who are or have been victims of domestic violence are encouraged to contact the National Domestic Violence Hotline at 1-800-799-7233 or a local domestic violence shelter for assistance in creating a safety plan. For persons with hearing impairments, that hotline can be accessed by calling 1-800-787-3224 (TTY).

Tenants who have been victims of sexual assault may call the Rape, Abuse, & Incest National Network's National Sexual Assault Hotline at 1-800-656-HOPE (4673) or visit the online hotline.

Tenants who are or have been victims of stalking seeking help may visit the <u>National Center for Victims</u> of Crime's Stalking Resource Center.

Tenants who have been victims of human trafficking may call the National Human Trafficking Hotline at 1-888-373-7888, 711 (TTY), Text \*233733 or chat.

**Attachment 1:** Certification Form HUD-5382

**Attachment 2:** Organizations in the state of Arkansas offering assistance to victims of domestic violence, dating violence, sexual assault, stalking, and/or human trafficking.



# Certification of Domestic Violence, Dating Violence, Sexual Assault, Stalking, and/or Human Trafficking and Alternate Documentation (Form HUD-5382)

**Purpose of Form:** The Violence Against Women Act ("VAWA") protects applicants, tenants, and program participants in certain HUD programs from being evicted, denied housing assistance, or terminated from housing assistance based on acts of domestic violence, dating violence, sexual assault, or stalking against them. Despite the name of this law, VAWA protection is available to victims of domestic violence, dating violence, sexual assault, and stalking, regardless of sex, gender identity, or sexual orientation.

**Use of This Optional Form:** If you are seeking VAWA protections from your housing provider, your housing provider may give you a written request that asks you to submit documentation about the incident or incidents of domestic violence, dating violence, sexual assault, stalking, and/or human trafficking.

In response to this request, you or someone on your behalf may complete this optional form and submit it to your housing provider, or you may submit one of the following types of third-party documentation:

- (1) A document signed by you and an employee, agent, or volunteer of a victim service provider, an attorney, or medical professional, or a mental health professional (collectively, "professional") from whom you have sought assistance relating to domestic violence, dating violence, sexual assault, stalking, and/or human trafficking, or the effects of abuse. The document must specify, under penalty of perjury, that the professional believes the incident or incidents of domestic violence, dating violence, sexual assault, stalking, and/or human trafficking occurred and meet the definition of "domestic violence," "dating violence," "sexual assault," or "stalking" in HUD's regulations at 24 CFR 5.2003.
- (2) A record of a Federal, State, tribal, territorial or local law enforcement agency, court, or administrative agency; or
- (3) At the discretion of the housing provider, a statement or other evidence provided by the applicant or tenant.

**Submission of Documentation:** The time period to submit documentation is 14 business days from the date that you receive a written request from your housing provider asking that you provide documentation of the occurrence of domestic violence, dating violence, sexual assault, or stalking. Your housing provider may, but is not required to, extend the time period to submit the documentation, if you request an extension of the time period. If the requested information is not received within 14 business days of when you received the request for the documentation, or any extension of the date



provided by your housing provider, your housing provider does not need to grant you any of the VAWA protections. Distribution or issuance of this form does not serve as a written request for certification.

Confidentiality: All information provided to your housing provider concerning the incident(s) of domestic violence, dating violence, sexual assault, stalking, and/or human trafficking shall be kept confidential and such details shall not be entered into any shared database. Employees of your housing provider are not to have access to these details unless to grant or deny VAWA protections to you, and such employees may not disclose this information to any other entity or individual, except to the extent that disclosure is: (i) consented to by you in writing in a time-limited release; (ii) required for use in an eviction proceeding or hearing regarding termination of assistance; or (iii) otherwise required by applicable law.

### TO BE COMPLETED BY OR ON BEHALF OF THE VICTIM OF DOMESTIC VIOLENCE, DATING VIOLENCE, SEXUAL ASSAULT, STALKING, AND/OR HUMAN TRAFFICKING

1. Date the written request is received by victim:			
2. Name of victim:			
3. Your name (if different from victim's):			
4. Name(s) of other family member(s) listed on the lease:			
5. Residence of victim:			
6. Name of the accused perpetrator (if known and can be safely disclosed):			
7. Relationship of the accused perpetrator to the victim:			
8. Date(s) and times(s) of incident(s) (if known):			
10. Location of incident(s):			
In your own words, briefly describe the incident(s):			



This is to certify that the information provided on this form is true and correct to the best of my
knowledge and recollection, and that the individual named above in Item 2 is or has been a victim of

knowledge and recollection, and that the individual named above in Item 2 is or has been a victim of domestic violence, dating violence, sexual assault, stalking, and/or human trafficking. I acknowledge that submission of false information could jeopardize program eligibility and could be the basis for denial of admission, termination of assistance, or eviction.

Signature	Signed on (Date)		

**Public Reporting Burden:** The public reporting burden for this collection of information is estimated to average 1 hour per response. This includes the time for collecting, reviewing, and reporting the data. The information provided is to be used by the housing provider to request certification that the applicant or tenant is a victim of domestic violence, dating violence, sexual assault, stalking, and/or human trafficking. The information is subject to the confidentiality requirements of VAWA. This agency may not collect this information, and you are not required to complete this form, unless it displays a currently valid Office of Management and Budget control number.

### Victim Service Providers: (ACADV) (ACASA)

	Hotline	City
Family Violence Prevention, Inc.	870-793-8111	Batesville
Taylor House for Men	870-569-8024	Batesville
Saline County Safe Haven	501-315-7233	Benton
The Haven of Northeast Arkansas	800-474-1064	Blytheville
Lonoke County Safe Haven	501-941-4357	Cabot
Women's Crisis Center of South Arkansas	888-836-0325	Camden
Rise House	866-358-2265	Conway
Turning Point	800-980-0929	El Dorado
Peace at Home Family Shelter	877-442-9811	Fayetteville
Fort Smith Crisis Intervention Center	800-359-0056	Fort Smith
Sanctuary	870-741-2121	Harrison
Margie's Haven House	501-362-6757	Heber Springs
Angels of Grace	877-572-9530	Helena
Ouachita Children, Youth, and Family Services	501-865-3939	Hot Springs
Family Crisis Center, Inc.	870-933-9449	Jonesboro
Hope Found of NEA	877-688-4673	Jonesboro
Partners Against Trafficking Humans	501-301-4357	Little Rock
Women and Children First	800-332-4443	Little Rock
Compassion's Foundation	870-235-1414	Magnolia
Options, Inc.	870-367-3488	Monticello
The Safe Place	888-554-2501	Morrilton
Serenity, Inc.	870-424-7233	Mountain Home
Stone County Abuse Prevention, Inc.	800-924-5356	Mountain View
White River Women's Shelter	870-523-5000	Newport
CASA	870-535-2955	Pine Bluff
Northwest Arkansas Women's Shelter	800-775-9011	Rogers
River Valley Shelter for Women and Children	800-690-4219	Russellville
White County Domestic Violence Prevention	501-278-4673	Searcy
Restoration of Hope	866-884-4637	Stuttgart
Domestic Violence Prevention and Sexual Assault Services	903-793-4357	Texarkana
Families in Transition	870-732-4077	West Memphis
Second Chance DV/SA Shelter	870-587-8044	Wynne
Ozark Rape Crisis Center (Clarksville)	800-818-1189	Clarksville
Rise House	866-358-2265	Conway
SWA Crisis and Resource Center	870-584-3441	DeQueen
Ozark Rape Crisis Center (Harrison)	870-741-4141	Harrison
Delta Family Crisis Center	866-855-3442	Helena
Prosecuting Attorney, Rape Crisis Coordinator, Victim Witness	870-267-8878	Pine Bluff
Ozark Rape Crisis Center (Russellville)	800-818-1189	Russellville
NWA Center for Sexual Assault	800-794-4175	Springdale

